

**연습문제 Exercise (160~161p)**

※ 그래프는 해설 참고

				No-1			
<b>01</b>	(1) {3} (2) $\{x x \geq 3\}$ (3) $\{x x \leq 3\}$	<b>02</b>	(1) {-15} (2) $\{x x \leq -15\}$ (3) $\{x x \geq -15\}$	<b>03</b>	(1) {4} (2) $\{x x \leq 4\}$ (3) $\{x x \geq 4\}$	<b>04</b>	(1) {2} (2) $\{x x \geq 2\}$ (3) $\{x x \leq 2\}$
<b>05</b>	(1) {2} (2) $\{x x \geq 2\}$ (3) $\{x x \leq 2\}$	<b>06</b>	(1) {-4} (2) $\{x x \leq -4\}$ (3) $\{x x \geq -4\}$	<b>07</b>	(1) {-3} (2) $\{x x \geq -3\}$ (3) $\{x x \leq -3\}$	<b>08</b>	(1) $\left\{\frac{1}{2}\right\}$ (2) $\left\{x x \leq \frac{1}{2}\right\}$ (3) $\left\{x x \geq \frac{1}{2}\right\}$

**(162~164p)**

※ 그래프는 해설 참고

				No-2			
<b>01</b>	$y = \sqrt{3}x + 2\sqrt{3} + 5$	<b>02</b>	$y = -\sqrt{3}x - 4\sqrt{3} + 4$	<b>03</b>	$y = -x + 8$	<b>04</b>	$y = x - 1$
<b>05</b>	$y = -\frac{2}{3}x + \frac{19}{3}$	<b>06</b>	$y = \frac{5}{3}x + \frac{19}{3}$	<b>07</b>	$y = 2x + 7$	<b>08</b>	$y = \frac{2}{3}x + \frac{19}{3}$
<b>09</b>	$y = -2x + 9$	<b>10</b>	$y = -x + 6$				

**(165~169p)**

※ 그래프는 해설 참고

				No-3			
<b>01</b>	33	<b>02</b>	750원	<b>03</b>	9년	<b>04</b>	16cm
<b>05</b>	5cm	<b>06</b>	6명	<b>07</b>	6cm	<b>08</b>	8km
<b>09</b>	2시간 30분	<b>10</b>	200g	<b>11</b>	24,000원	<b>12</b>	18일
<b>13</b>	200m	<b>14</b>	36개	<b>15</b>	{방의 수 : 9개 학생 수 : 39명}	<b>16</b>	36
<b>17</b>	12,600원	<b>18</b>	12분	<b>19</b>	96km	<b>20</b>	30%
<b>21</b>	240g	<b>22</b>	1시간36분	<b>23</b>	300명	<b>24</b>	700m

**연습문제 Exercise (172~175p)**

※ 그래프는 해설 참고

**No-1**

- 01**
- 꼭짓점 : (0, -9)
  - 대칭축 :  $x = 0$
  - $x$ -축 절편 : (-3, 0), (3, 0)
  - $y$ -축 절편 : (0, -9)
  - 최솟값 :  $y = -9$  at  $x = 0$
- (1)  $\{\pm 3\}$
  - (2)  $\{x \mid x \leq -3 \text{ or } x \geq 3\}$
  - (3)  $\{x \mid -3 \leq x \leq 3\}$

- 02**
- 꼭짓점 : (0, -25)
  - 대칭축 :  $x = 0$
  - $x$ -축 절편 : (-5, 0), (5, 0)
  - $y$ -축 절편 : (0, -25)
  - 최솟값 :  $y = -25$  at  $x = 0$
- (1)  $\{-5, 5\}$
  - (2)  $\{x \mid x \leq -5 \text{ or } x \geq 5\}$
  - (3)  $\{x \mid -5 \leq x \leq 5\}$

- 03**
- 꼭짓점 : (1, -9)
  - 대칭축 :  $x = 1$
  - $x$ -축 절편 : (-2, 0), (4, 0)
  - $y$ -축 절편 : (0, -8)
  - 최솟값 :  $y = -9$  at  $x = 1$
- (1)  $\{-2, 4\}$
  - (2)  $\{x \mid x \leq -2 \text{ or } x \geq 4\}$
  - (3)  $\{x \mid -2 \leq x \leq 4\}$

- 04**
- 꼭짓점 : (0, -4)
  - 대칭축 :  $x = 0$
  - $x$ -축 절편 : (-2, 0), (2, 0)
  - $y$ -축 절편 : (0, -4)
  - 최솟값 :  $y = -4$  at  $x = 0$
- (1)  $\{-2, 2\}$
  - (2)  $\{x \mid x \leq -2 \text{ or } x \geq 2\}$
  - (3)  $\{x \mid -2 \leq x \leq 2\}$

- 05**
- 꼭짓점 : (0, 9)
  - 대칭축 :  $x = 0$
  - $x$ -축 절편 : (-3, 0), (3, 0)
  - $y$ -축 절편 : (0, 9)
  - 최댓값 :  $y = 9$  at  $x = 0$
- (1)  $\{-3, 3\}$
  - (2)  $\{x \mid -3 \leq x \leq 3\}$
  - (3)  $\{x \mid x \leq -3 \text{ or } x \geq 3\}$

- 06**
- 꼭짓점 : (1, 4)
  - 대칭축 :  $x = 1$
  - $x$ -축 절편 : 없음
  - $y$ -축 절편 : (0, 5)
  - 최솟값 :  $y = 4$  at  $x = 1$
- (1)  $\{x \mid 1 \pm 2i\}$
  - (2)  $\{x \mid x \text{는 모든 실수(부정)}\}$
  - (3)  $\emptyset$

- 07**
- 꼭짓점 : (2, -9)
  - 대칭축 :  $x = 2$
  - $x$ -축 절편 : (-1, 0), (5, 0)
  - $y$ -축 절편 : (0, -5)
  - 최솟값 :  $y = -9$  at  $x = 2$
- (1)  $\{-1, 5\}$
  - (2)  $\{x \mid x \leq -1 \text{ or } x \geq 5\}$
  - (3)  $\{x \mid -1 \leq x \leq 5\}$

- 08**
- 꼭짓점 : (-3, -16)
  - 대칭축 :  $x = -3$
  - $x$ -축 절편 : (-7, 0), (1, 0)
  - $y$ -축 절편 : (0, -7)
  - 최솟값 :  $y = -16$  at  $x = -3$
- (1)  $\{-7, 1\}$
  - (2)  $\{x \mid x \leq -7 \text{ or } x \geq 1\}$
  - (3)  $\{x \mid -7 \leq x \leq 1\}$

09

$$\begin{cases} \text{꼭짓점} : (1, 9) \\ \text{대칭축} : x = 1 \\ x\text{-축 절편} : (-2, 0), (4, 0) \\ y\text{-축 절편} : (0, 8) \\ \text{최댓값} : y = 9 \text{ at } x = 1 \end{cases}$$

- (1)  $\{-2, 4\}$
- (2)  $\{x | -2 \leq x \leq 4\}$
- (3)  $\{x | x \leq -2 \text{ or } x \geq 4\}$

10

$$\begin{cases} \text{꼭짓점} : \left(\frac{5}{2}, \frac{49}{4}\right) \\ \text{대칭축} : x = \frac{5}{2} \\ x\text{-축 절편} : (-1, 0), (6, 0) \\ y\text{-축 절편} : (0, 6) \\ \text{최댓값} : y = \frac{49}{4} \text{ at } x = \frac{5}{2} \end{cases}$$

- (1)  $\{-1, 6\}$
- (2)  $\{x | -1 \leq x \leq 6\}$
- (3)  $\{x | x \leq -1 \text{ or } x \geq 6\}$

11

$$\begin{cases} \text{꼭짓점} : (2, 18) \\ \text{대칭축} : x = 2 \\ x\text{-축 절편} : (-1, 0), (5, 0) \\ y\text{-축 절편} : (0, 10) \\ \text{최댓값} : y = 18 \text{ at } x = 2 \end{cases}$$

- (1)  $\{-1, 5\}$
- (2)  $\{x | -1 \leq x \leq 5\}$
- (3)  $\{x | x \leq -1 \text{ or } x \geq 5\}$

12

$$\begin{cases} \text{꼭짓점} : (3, -8) \\ \text{대칭축} : x = 3 \\ x\text{-축 절편} : (1, 0), (5, 0) \\ y\text{-축 절편} : (0, 10) \\ \text{최솟값} : y = -8 \text{ at } x = 3 \end{cases}$$

- (1)  $\{1, 5\}$
- (2)  $\{x | x \leq 1 \text{ or } x \geq 5\}$
- (3)  $\{x | 1 \leq x \leq 5\}$

13

$$\begin{cases} \text{꼭짓점} : (1, 12) \\ \text{대칭축} : x = 1 \\ x\text{-축 절편} : (-1, 0), (3, 0) \\ y\text{-축 절편} : (0, 9) \\ \text{최댓값} : y = 12 \text{ at } x = 1 \end{cases}$$

- (1)  $\{-1, 3\}$
- (2)  $\{x | -1 \leq x \leq 3\}$
- (3)  $\{x | x \leq -1 \text{ or } x \geq 3\}$

14

$$\begin{cases} \text{꼭짓점} : (1, 9) \\ \text{대칭축} : x = 1 \\ x\text{-축 절편} : (-2, 0), (4, 0) \\ y\text{-축 절편} : (0, 8) \\ \text{최댓값} : y = 9 \text{ at } x = 1 \end{cases}$$

- (1)  $\{-2, 4\}$
- (2)  $\{x | -2 \leq x \leq 4\}$
- (3)  $\{x | x \leq -2 \text{ or } x \geq 4\}$

15

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{꼭짓점} : (-2, 3) \\ \text{대칭축} : x = -2 \\ x\text{-축 절편} : \text{없음} \\ y\text{-축 절편} : (0, 15) \\ \text{최솟값} : y = 3 \text{ at } x = -2 \end{array} \right.$$

- (1)  $\{-2 \pm i\}$
- (2)  $\{x|x \text{는 모든 실수}\}$
- (3)  $\emptyset$

16

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{꼭짓점} : (-3, -4) \\ \text{대칭축} : x = -3 \\ x\text{-축 절편} : (-3 \pm \sqrt{2}, 0) \\ y\text{-축 절편} : (0, 14) \\ \text{최솟값} : y = -4 \text{ at } x = -3 \end{array} \right.$$

- (1)  $\{-3 \pm \sqrt{2}\}$
- (2)  $\{x|x \leq -3 - \sqrt{2} \text{ or } x \geq -3 + \sqrt{2}\}$
- (3)  $\{x|-3 - \sqrt{2} \leq x \leq -3 + \sqrt{2}\}$

17

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{꼭짓점} : (2, 24) \\ \text{대칭축} : x = 2 \\ x\text{-축 절편} : (2 \pm 2\sqrt{2}, 0) \\ y\text{-축 절편} : (0, 12) \\ \text{최댓값} : y = 24 \text{ at } x = 2 \end{array} \right.$$

- (1)  $\{2 \pm 2\sqrt{2}\}$
- (2)  $\{x|2 - 2\sqrt{2} \leq x \leq 2 + 2\sqrt{2}\}$
- (3)  $\{x|x \leq 2 - 2\sqrt{2} \text{ or } x \geq 2 + 2\sqrt{2}\}$

18

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{꼭짓점} : (-2, -24) \\ \text{대칭축} : x = -2 \\ x\text{-축 절편} : (-2 \pm \sqrt{6}, 0) \\ y\text{-축 절편} : (0, -8) \\ \text{최솟값} : y = -24 \text{ at } x = -2 \end{array} \right.$$

- (1)  $\{-2 \pm \sqrt{6}\}$
- (2)  $\{x|x \leq -2 - \sqrt{6} \text{ or } x \geq -2 + \sqrt{6}\}$
- (3)  $\{x|-2 - \sqrt{6} \leq x \leq -2 + \sqrt{6}\}$

01 
$$\begin{cases} \text{꼭짓점} : (2, -9) \\ \text{대칭축} : x = 2 \\ x\text{-축 절편} : (-1, 0), (5, 0) \\ y\text{-축 절편} : (0, -5) \\ \text{최솟값} : y = -9 \text{ at } x = 2 \end{cases}$$

- (1)  $\{-1, 5\}$
- (2)  $\{x|x \leq -1 \text{ or } x \geq 5\}$
- (3)  $\{x|-1 \leq x \leq 5\}$

02 
$$\begin{cases} \text{꼭짓점} : (6, -49) \\ \text{대칭축} : x = 6 \\ x\text{-축 절편} : (-1, 0), (13, 0) \\ y\text{-축 절편} : (0, -13) \\ \text{최솟값} : y = -49 \text{ at } x = 6 \end{cases}$$

- (1)  $\{x|-1, 13\}$
- (2)  $\{x|x \leq -1 \text{ or } x \geq 13\}$
- (3)  $\{x|-1 \leq x \leq 13\}$

03 
$$\begin{cases} \text{꼭짓점} : (1, 16) \\ \text{대칭축} : x = 1 \\ x\text{-축 절편} : (-3, 0), (5, 0) \\ y\text{-축 절편} : (0, 15) \\ \text{최댓값} : y = 16 \text{ at } x = 1 \end{cases}$$

- (1)  $\{-3, 5\}$
- (2)  $\{x|-3 \leq x \leq 5\}$
- (3)  $\{x|x \leq -3 \text{ or } x \geq 5\}$

04 
$$\begin{cases} \text{꼭짓점} : (5, 36) \\ \text{대칭축} : x = 5 \\ x\text{-축 절편} : (-1, 0), (11, 0) \\ y\text{-축 절편} : (0, 11) \\ \text{최댓값} : y = 36 \text{ at } x = 5 \end{cases}$$

- (1)  $\{-1, 11\}$
- (2)  $\{x|-1 \leq x \leq 11\}$
- (3)  $\{x|x \leq -1 \text{ or } x \geq 11\}$

05 
$$\begin{cases} \text{꼭짓점} : (2, -14) \\ \text{대칭축} : x = 2 \\ x\text{-축 절편} : (2 \pm \sqrt{14}, 0) \\ y\text{-축 절편} : (0, -10) \\ \text{최솟값} : y = -14 \text{ at } x = 2 \end{cases}$$

- (1)  $\{2 \pm \sqrt{14}\}$
- (2)  $\{x|x \leq 2 - \sqrt{14} \text{ or } x \geq 2 + \sqrt{14}\}$
- (3)  $\{x|2 - \sqrt{14} \leq x \leq 2 + \sqrt{14}\}$

06 
$$\begin{cases} \text{꼭짓점} : (-1, 8) \\ \text{대칭축} : x = -1 \\ x\text{-축 절편} : (-1 \pm 2\sqrt{2}, 0) \\ y\text{-축 절편} : (0, 7) \\ \text{최댓값} : y = 8 \text{ at } x = -1 \end{cases}$$

- (1)  $\{-1 \pm 2\sqrt{2}\}$
- (2)  $\{x|-1 - 2\sqrt{2} \leq x \leq -1 + 2\sqrt{2}\}$
- (3)  $\{x|x \leq -1 - 2\sqrt{2} \text{ or } x \geq -1 + 2\sqrt{2}\}$

07

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{꼭짓점} : (-2, -21) \\ \text{대칭축} : x = -2 \\ x\text{-축 절편} : (-2 \pm \sqrt{21}, 0) \\ y\text{-축 절편} : (0, -17) \\ \text{최솟값} : y = -21 \text{ at } x = -2 \end{array} \right.$$

- (1)  $\{-2 \pm \sqrt{21}\}$
- (2)  $\{x | x \leq -2 - \sqrt{21} \text{ or } x \geq -2 + \sqrt{21}\}$
- (3)  $\{x | -2 - \sqrt{21} \leq x \leq -2 + \sqrt{21}\}$

09

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{꼭짓점} : (2, -22) \\ \text{대칭축} : x = 2 \\ x\text{-축 절편} : (2 \pm \sqrt{22}, 0) \\ y\text{-축 절편} : (0, -18) \\ \text{최솟값} : y = -22 \text{ at } x = 2 \end{array} \right.$$

- (1)  $\{2 \pm \sqrt{22}\}$
- (2)  $\{x | x \leq 2 - \sqrt{22} \text{ or } x \geq 2 + \sqrt{22}\}$
- (3)  $\{x | 2 - \sqrt{22} \leq x \leq 2 + \sqrt{22}\}$

11

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{꼭짓점} : \left(-\frac{1}{8}, -\frac{241}{16}\right) \\ \text{대칭축} : x = -\frac{1}{8} \\ x\text{-축 절편} : \left(\frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{241}}{8}, 0\right) \\ y\text{-축 절편} : (0, -15) \\ \text{최솟값} : y = -\frac{241}{16} \text{ at } x = -\frac{1}{8} \end{array} \right.$$

- (1)  $\left\{\frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{241}}{8}\right\}$
- (2)  $\left\{x | x \leq \frac{-1 - \sqrt{241}}{8} \text{ or } x \geq \frac{-1 + \sqrt{241}}{8}\right\}$
- (3)  $\left\{x | \frac{-1 - \sqrt{241}}{8} \leq x \leq \frac{-1 + \sqrt{241}}{8}\right\}$

08

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{꼭짓점} : (1, 26) \\ \text{대칭축} : x = 1 \\ x\text{-축 절편} : (1 \pm \sqrt{26}, 0) \\ y\text{-축 절편} : (0, 25) \\ \text{최댓값} : y = 26 \text{ at } x = 1 \end{array} \right.$$

- (1)  $\{1 \pm \sqrt{26}\}$
- (2)  $\{x | x \leq 1 - \sqrt{26} \text{ or } x \geq 1 + \sqrt{26}\}$
- (3)  $\{x | 1 - \sqrt{26} \leq x \leq 1 + \sqrt{26}\}$

10

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{꼭짓점} : \left(-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{29}{4}\right) \\ \text{대칭축} : x = -\frac{1}{4} \\ x\text{-축 절편} : \left(\frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{29}}{4}, 0\right) \\ y\text{-축 절편} : (0, 7) \\ \text{최댓값} : y = \frac{29}{4} \text{ at } x = -\frac{1}{4} \end{array} \right.$$

- (1)  $\left\{\frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{29}}{4}\right\}$
- (2)  $\left\{x | x \leq \frac{-1 - \sqrt{29}}{4} \text{ or } x \geq \frac{-1 + \sqrt{29}}{4}\right\}$
- (3)  $\left\{x | \frac{-1 - \sqrt{29}}{4} \leq x \leq \frac{-1 + \sqrt{29}}{4}\right\}$

12

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{꼭짓점} : \left(-\frac{1}{3}, \frac{22}{3}\right) \\ \text{대칭축} : x = -\frac{1}{3} \\ x\text{-축 절편} : \left(\frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{22}}{3}, 0\right) \\ y\text{-축 절편} : (0, 7) \\ \text{최댓값} : y = \frac{22}{3} \text{ at } x = -\frac{1}{3} \end{array} \right.$$

- (1)  $\left\{\frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{22}}{3}\right\}$
- (2)  $\left\{x | x \leq \frac{-1 - \sqrt{22}}{3} \text{ or } x \geq \frac{-1 + \sqrt{22}}{3}\right\}$
- (3)  $\left\{x | \frac{-1 - \sqrt{22}}{3} \leq x \leq \frac{-1 + \sqrt{22}}{3}\right\}$

13

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{꼭짓점} : \left(\frac{1}{3}, -\frac{25}{3}\right) \\ \text{대칭축} : x = \frac{1}{3} \\ x\text{-축 절편} : \left(-\frac{4}{3}, 0\right), (2, 0) \\ y\text{-축 절편} : (0, -8) \\ \text{최솟값} : y = -\frac{25}{3} \text{ at } x = \frac{1}{3} \end{array} \right.$$

- (1)  $\left\{-\frac{4}{3}, 2\right\}$
- (2)  $\left\{x \mid x \leq -\frac{4}{3} \text{ or } x \geq 2\right\}$
- (3)  $\left\{x \mid -\frac{4}{3} \leq x \leq 2\right\}$

15

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{꼭짓점} : (2, -20) \\ \text{대칭축} : x = 2 \\ x\text{-축 절편} : \left(\frac{6 \pm 2\sqrt{15}}{3}, 0\right) \\ y\text{-축 절편} : (0, -8) \\ \text{최솟값} : y = -20 \text{ at } x = 2 \end{array} \right.$$

- (1)  $\left\{\frac{6 \pm 2\sqrt{15}}{3}\right\}$
- (2)  $\left\{x \mid x \leq \frac{6-2\sqrt{15}}{3} \text{ or } x \geq \frac{6+2\sqrt{15}}{3}\right\}$
- (3)  $\left\{x \mid \frac{6-2\sqrt{15}}{3} \leq x \leq \frac{6+2\sqrt{15}}{3}\right\}$

17

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{꼭짓점} : \left(\frac{7}{2}, -\frac{59}{2}\right) \\ \text{대칭축} : x = \frac{7}{2} \\ x\text{-축 절편} : \left(\frac{7 \pm \sqrt{59}}{2}, 0\right) \\ y\text{-축 절편} : (0, -5) \\ \text{최솟값} : y = -\frac{59}{2} \text{ at } x = \frac{7}{2} \end{array} \right.$$

- (1)  $\left\{\frac{7 \pm \sqrt{59}}{2}\right\}$
- (2)  $\left\{x \mid x \leq \frac{7-\sqrt{59}}{2} \text{ or } x \geq \frac{7+\sqrt{59}}{2}\right\}$
- (3)  $\left\{x \mid \frac{7-\sqrt{59}}{2} \leq x \leq \frac{7+\sqrt{59}}{2}\right\}$

14

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{꼭짓점} : \left(\frac{2}{3}, \frac{28}{3}\right) \\ \text{대칭축} : x = \frac{2}{3} \\ x\text{-축 절편} : \left(\frac{2 \pm 2\sqrt{7}}{3}, 0\right) \\ y\text{-축 절편} : (0, 8) \\ \text{최댓값} : y = \frac{28}{3} \text{ at } x = \frac{2}{3} \end{array} \right.$$

- (1)  $\left\{\frac{2 \pm 2\sqrt{7}}{3}\right\}$
- (2)  $\left\{x \mid x \leq \frac{2-2\sqrt{7}}{3} \text{ or } x \geq \frac{2+2\sqrt{7}}{3}\right\}$
- (3)  $\left\{x \mid \frac{2-2\sqrt{7}}{3} \leq x \leq \frac{2+2\sqrt{7}}{3}\right\}$

16

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{꼭짓점} : (1, 17) \\ \text{대칭축} : x = 1 \\ x\text{-축 절편} : \left(\frac{2 \pm \sqrt{34}}{2}, 0\right) \\ y\text{-축 절편} : (0, 15) \\ \text{최댓값} : y = 17 \text{ at } x = 1 \end{array} \right.$$

- (1)  $\left\{\frac{2 \pm \sqrt{34}}{2}\right\}$
- (2)  $\left\{x \mid x \leq \frac{2-\sqrt{34}}{2} \text{ or } x \geq \frac{2+\sqrt{34}}{2}\right\}$
- (3)  $\left\{x \mid \frac{2-\sqrt{34}}{2} \leq x \leq \frac{2+\sqrt{34}}{2}\right\}$

18

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{꼭짓점} : \left(\frac{5}{2}, \frac{35}{2}\right) \\ \text{대칭축} : x = \frac{5}{2} \\ x\text{-축 절편} : \left(\frac{5 \pm \sqrt{35}}{2}, 0\right) \\ y\text{-축 절편} : (0, 5) \\ \text{최댓값} : y = \frac{35}{2} \text{ at } x = \frac{5}{2} \end{array} \right.$$

- (1)  $\left\{\frac{5 \pm \sqrt{35}}{2}\right\}$
- (2)  $\left\{x \mid x \leq \frac{5-\sqrt{35}}{2} \text{ or } x \geq \frac{5+\sqrt{35}}{2}\right\}$
- (3)  $\left\{x \mid \frac{5-\sqrt{35}}{2} \leq x \leq \frac{5+\sqrt{35}}{2}\right\}$

(190~192p)

No-3

- |                              |                                     |   |                         |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|
| <b>01</b> $a^2 + b^2 = 13$   | <b>02</b> $k = -1$                  | <b>03</b> $a + b = -3$<br>(1) (2, 0), (3, 0)  | <b>04</b> $a + b = -14$ |
| <b>05</b> $k = -\frac{7}{8}$ | <b>06</b> 5개                        | <b>07</b> (2) $\left(\frac{1 - \sqrt{17}}{4}, 0\right),$<br>$\left(\frac{1 + \sqrt{17}}{4}, 0\right)$ | <b>08</b> $-4 < k < -2$ |
| <b>09</b> $1 \leq a < 3$     | <b>10</b> 15개                       | <b>11</b> $k = 4$   | <b>12</b> $k = 2$       |
| <b>13</b> $m = -2$           | <b>14</b> $a \leq -1$ or $a \geq 4$ |   |                         |

(193~196p)

No-4

- |                         |                             |                             |  |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| <b>01</b> $k + m = -18$ | <b>02</b> $a + b = 2$       | <b>03</b> $-\frac{11}{4}$   | <b>04</b> $m + n + k = 2$  |
| <b>05</b> $\frac{9}{4}$ | <b>06</b> 3                 | <b>07</b> $0 \leq k \leq 3$ | <b>08</b> -9   |
| <b>09</b> 7             | <b>10</b> 18                | <b>11</b> 900원              | <b>12</b> 500원   |
| <b>13</b> 18            | <b>14</b> $0 \leq t \leq 2$ | <b>15</b> $8 < x \leq 10$   | <b>16</b> (1) $(3936 - 4.9t^2)m$<br>(2) $0 < t < 8\sqrt{10}$ (초) |

**연습문제 Exercise (200~202p)**

[1] 연립방정식과 부등식				No-1			
<b>01</b>	$\begin{cases} x = 3 \\ y = -2 \end{cases}$	<b>02</b>	$\begin{cases} x = 10 \\ y = 4 \end{cases}$	<b>03</b>	$\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = -4 \end{cases}$	<b>04</b>	$\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = -1 \end{cases}$
<b>05</b>	$\begin{cases} x = 12 \\ y = -7 \end{cases}$	<b>06</b>	$\begin{cases} x = 14 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$	<b>07</b>	$\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = -7 \end{cases}$	<b>08</b>	$\begin{cases} x = 0 \\ y = -1 \end{cases}$ or $\begin{cases} x = \frac{1}{2} \\ y = -\frac{1}{2} \end{cases}$
<b>09</b>	$\begin{cases} x = 3 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$ or $\begin{cases} x = -3 \\ y = -2 \end{cases}$	<b>10</b>	$\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 0 \end{cases}$ or $\begin{cases} x = -3 \\ y = -5 \end{cases}$	<b>11</b>	$\begin{cases} x = 0 \\ y = 3 \end{cases}$ or $\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$	<b>12</b>	$\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$
<b>13</b>	$\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$ or $\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = -2 \end{cases}$	<b>14</b>	$\begin{cases} x = 3 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$ or $\begin{cases} x = 4 \\ y = 3 \end{cases}$	<b>15</b>	$\begin{cases} x = -4 \\ y = -2 \end{cases}$ or $\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 4 \end{cases}$	<b>16</b>	$\begin{cases} x = \pm 6 \\ y = \pm 2 \end{cases}$ or $\begin{cases} x = \pm \sqrt{2} \\ y = \mp \sqrt{2} \end{cases}$
<b>17</b>	$\begin{cases} x = 0 \\ y = -1 \end{cases}$ or $\begin{cases} x = \frac{1}{2} \\ y = -\frac{1}{2} \end{cases}$	<b>18</b>	$\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$ or $\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = -2 \end{cases}$				

- 01** (1)  $\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$  or  $\begin{cases} x=-3 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$  (2)  $\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$  or  $\begin{cases} x=-2 \\ y=3 \end{cases}$  (3)  $\begin{cases} x=2\sqrt{7} \\ y=\sqrt{7} \end{cases}$  or  $\begin{cases} x=-2\sqrt{7} \\ y=-\sqrt{7} \end{cases}$  or  $\begin{cases} x=3\sqrt{3} \\ y=\sqrt{3} \end{cases}$  or  $\begin{cases} x=-3\sqrt{3} \\ y=-\sqrt{3} \end{cases}$
- 02** (1)  $\begin{cases} x=-5 \\ y=-7 \end{cases}$  or  $\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$  (2)  $\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=3 \end{cases}$  or  $\begin{cases} x=-1 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$  (3)  $\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-1 \end{cases}$  or  $\begin{cases} x=-\frac{4}{5} \\ y=\frac{2}{5} \end{cases}$  or  $\begin{cases} x=-2 \\ y=-2 \end{cases}$  or  $\begin{cases} x=\frac{1}{2} \\ y=\frac{1}{2} \end{cases}$
- 03**  $\alpha\beta = -9$  **04** 45 **05** 8
- 06** (1)  $\begin{cases} x = \pm\sqrt{5} \\ y = \mp\sqrt{5} \end{cases}$  or  $\begin{cases} x = \pm 15 \\ y = \pm 5 \end{cases}$  (2)  $\begin{cases} x = \pm 2 \\ y = \pm 2 \end{cases}$  or  $\begin{cases} x = \pm 2\sqrt{2} \\ y = \pm\sqrt{2} \end{cases}$  (3)  $x = -5, y = 2, z = 6$  **07**  $(\frac{5}{4}, \frac{9}{4})$
- 08**  $a - b = \frac{1}{5}$  **09**  $a^2 + b^2 = 8$  **10** -10 **11** H(2, 1)
- 12**  $m = 2$  or  $\frac{3}{2}$  or  $\frac{1}{2}$  **13** (1)  $x = 2, y = 3, z = -1$  (2)  $x = -1, y = -2, z = 1$  (3)  $x = 3, y = -2, z = 1$  (4)  $x = 2, y = 1, z = 3$
- 14** (1)  $x = -1, y = 1, z = 2$  (2)  $\begin{cases} x=3 \\ y=2 \end{cases}$  or  $\begin{cases} x=-2 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}$  **15** 600원 **16** 15분
- 17**  $450m^2$  **18** 220만원 **19** 2점 짜리 3개, 3점 짜리 13개, 4점 짜리 10개
- 상급 품질 한 다발의 줍쌀 :  $\frac{37}{4}$ 만말
- 20** 중급 품질 한 다발의 줍쌀 :  $\frac{17}{4}$ 만말 **21** 자유투 : 6개, 2점 슛 : 9개, 3점 슛 : 3개
- 하급 품질 한 다발의 줍쌀 :  $\frac{11}{4}$ 만말

(212~215p)

No-3

01  $\{x | -12 \leq x \leq -3 \text{ or } x \geq 3\}$

02  $\{x | x \leq -6 \text{ or } 2 \leq x \leq 3\}$

03  $\{x | -5 \leq x \leq -2 \text{ or } x = 2\}$

04  $\{x | -6 \leq x \leq 1 \text{ or } x = 3\}$

05  $\{x | -7 \leq x \leq -3 \text{ or } -1 \leq x \leq 6\}$

06  $\{x | -6 \leq x \leq 1 \text{ or } 3 \leq x \leq 7\}$

07  $\{x | -8 \leq x \leq -2 \text{ or } x = 6\}$

08  $\{x | -7 \leq x \leq -4 \text{ or } 5 \leq x \leq 9\}$

09  $\{x | -7 \leq x \leq -3\}$     10    6

11    (1)  $x \leq -3$     (2)  $-1 \leq x \leq 4$

12    (1)  $-5 < x < -3 \text{ or } 1 < x < 3$   
      (2)  $-2 \leq x < 1 \text{ or } 4 < x \leq 5$

13     $\therefore -\frac{2}{3} < m < \frac{1}{6}$

(216~219p)

[2] 근과 계수의 관계

No-1

01  $m = -\frac{4\sqrt{3}}{3}$

02  $m = 6, \frac{1}{6}$

03  $m = 0, 6$

(1)  $\alpha^2 + \beta^2 = 4$

(2)  $(\alpha - \beta)^2 = 7$

(1)  $x^2 - 14x + 53 = 0$

04 (2)  $x^2 - 16x + 100 = 0$

(3)  $10x^2 - 166x + 1061 = 0$

05 (3)  $(\alpha + 1)(\beta + 1) = -\frac{3}{2}$

(4)  $\alpha^3 + \beta^3 = -\frac{11}{2}$

06 (1)  $x^2 + x - 4 = 0$

(2)  $x^2 + 5x + 6 = 0$

07  $a - b = \frac{1}{5}$

08  $a^2 + b^2 = 8$

09    72

10    -4

11

(1)  $a = \frac{1 + \sqrt{5}}{2}$

(2)  $x^2 - \frac{3 + \sqrt{5}}{2}x + \frac{1 + \sqrt{5}}{2} = 0$

12     $a + b = 2$

(220~229p)

[Plus+] 여러 가지 방정식/항등식/절댓값 부등식				No-1
<b>01</b>	6	<b>02</b>	-6	<b>03</b> 14
		<b>04</b>	$a^2 = 13$	
<b>05</b>	$b - a = 22$	<b>06</b>	5	<b>07</b> 8
		<b>08</b>	12	
<b>09</b>	(1) $\omega^6 = 1$ (2) $\omega + \omega^3 + \omega^5 = 0$	(3) $\omega^2 + \omega^4 = -1$ (4) $1 + \omega + \omega^2 + \dots + \omega^{11} = 0$	<b>10</b>	(1) $x = 0$ or $x = 3$ or $x = -1$ (2) $x = 1$ (중근) or $x = -1 \pm \sqrt{2}i$
<b>11</b>	(1) $x = 1$ or $x = -3$ or $x = \frac{1}{2}$ (2) $x = -1$ or $x = 2$ or $x = -1 \pm \sqrt{2}i$	(3) $x = 1$ or $x = -1$ or $x = \sqrt{2}$ or $x = -\sqrt{2}$ (4) $x = -1$ or $x = -3$ or $x = -2$ (중근)		
<b>12</b>	$a = -3$ , 나머지 두 근 : $x = 1 \pm \sqrt{2}$	<b>13</b>	$a^2 + b^2 = 37$	<b>14</b> (1) 근이 없다. (2) 부정근
<b>15</b>	$\begin{cases} a = -2 \\ b = 2 \end{cases}$	<b>16</b>	$a + b + c = 19$	<b>17</b> 32
(1) $x < -4$ or $0 < x$	(1) $x < -4$ or $x > 3$	(2) $-1 \leq x \leq 2$	(1) $x \leq -3$ or $x \geq 6$	(2) $-2 < x < \frac{4}{3}$
<b>18</b>	(2) $\frac{1}{3} \leq x \leq 1$	<b>19</b>		<b>20</b>
<b>21</b>	$a = 4$	<b>22</b>	2	<b>23</b> 30
		<b>24</b>	8	<b>24</b>
<b>25</b>	4개	<b>26</b>	9개	<b>27</b>
				(1) $ x - 130  \leq 20$ (2) $5500(\text{원}) \leq y \leq 7500(\text{원})$

연습문제 Exercise (232~237p)

[1] 복소수			No-1
<b>01</b> $a^2 + b^2 = 8$	<b>02</b> 0	<b>03</b> (1) $x = 5, y = 0$ (2) $x = -1, y = 1$	
<b>04</b> (1) $\frac{3}{10} + \frac{1}{10}i$ (2) $\frac{3}{2} - i$	(3) $\frac{4}{5} + \frac{3}{5}i$ (4) $\frac{1}{7} + \frac{4\sqrt{3}}{7}i$ (1) -1 (2) -1 (3) 1 (4) -i (5) 2 (6) i	(5) $14 - \sqrt{2}i$ (6) $-\frac{1}{3} - \frac{5\sqrt{2}}{3}i$ (7) 1 (8) 1 (9) -1 (10) -i (11) $-128i$	<b>05</b> □, ≙
<b>06</b> $a + b = -1$	<b>07</b> (1) -1 (2) -1 (3) 1 (4) -i (5) 2 (6) i		<b>08</b> 4
<b>09</b> $a + b = 1$	<b>10</b> $-2 + 2\sqrt{7}i$	<b>11</b> 2	<b>12</b> $5 + 10i$
<b>13</b> $\sqrt{3}i$	<b>14</b> -72	<b>15</b> $a + b = 0$	<b>16</b> $b - a = 22$
<b>17</b> $a = -3$	<b>18</b> $ab = -3$	<b>19</b> 4	

(238~244p)

[2] 점과 좌표			No-1
<b>01</b> $m(\angle C) = 90^\circ$ 인 직각삼각형	<b>02</b> $a = -1, b = 2$	<b>03</b> $\frac{8}{3}$	<b>04</b> $y = -2x + \frac{9}{2}$
<b>05</b> (해설 참고)	<b>06</b> $a = -7$	<b>07</b> $k = 3$	<b>08</b> $m = 3$
<b>09</b> C(8, -17)	<b>10</b> C(7, 12) or C(3, 4)	<b>11</b> $\frac{3}{8} < t < \frac{2}{3}$	<b>12</b> $3x - 4y + 13 = 0$
<b>13</b> y절편 : $\frac{7}{3}$	<b>14</b> $G(0, \frac{7}{3})$	<b>15</b> C(2, -4)	<b>16</b> $a = 9, b = 4$
<b>17</b> $a = -4, b = 4$	<b>18</b> $\begin{cases} A = 7 + 3i \\ B = 3 + 5i \\ C = 1 - 5i \end{cases}$	<b>19</b> (2, 1)	<b>20</b> D(10, 0)
<b>21</b> $a + b = -1$	<b>22</b> $a + b = 6$	<b>23</b> $a + b = \frac{5}{3}$	<b>24</b> 5km
<b>25</b> $2\sqrt{37} \text{ cm}$	<b>26</b> 14분 후		

- |           |   |           |   |   |  |           |  |
|-----------|---|-----------|---|---|--|-----------|--|
| <b>01</b> | (1) $P\left(\frac{29}{7}, \frac{73}{7}\right)$<br>(2) $Q(11, 31)$<br>(3) $2\sqrt{10}$ | <b>02</b> | (1) $P\left(2, \frac{39}{4}\right)$<br>(2) $Q\left(\frac{23}{3}, 14\right)$<br>(3) 10 | <b>03</b>                                   | (1) $P\left(\frac{13}{5}, \frac{47}{5}\right)$<br>(2) $Q\left(\frac{29}{2}, \frac{63}{2}\right)$<br>(3) $\sqrt{218}$ | <b>04</b> | (1) $P\left(\frac{13}{7}, -1\right)$<br>(2) $Q(15, 22)$<br>(3) $\sqrt{65}$               |
| <b>05</b> | (1) $P\left(\frac{9}{5}, \frac{27}{5}\right)$<br>(2) $Q(17, -6)$<br>(3) 10            | <b>06</b> | (1) $P\left(3, -\frac{8}{3}\right)$<br>(2) $Q(3, 10)$<br>(3) 4                        | <b>07</b>                                   | $\begin{cases} A(2, 4) \\ B(-4, 6) \\ C(8, 10) \end{cases}$  | <b>08</b> | $\begin{cases} A(-1, 4) \\ B(-5, -6) \\ C(9, 16) \end{cases}$                            |
| <b>09</b> | $\begin{cases} A(8, -19) \\ B(-6, 11) \\ C(2, 5) \end{cases}$                         | <b>10</b> | $P(3, 1)$ or $P(13, 1)$   | <b>11</b>                                   | (1) $a = 3$<br>(2) $a = 1$ or $3$  | <b>12</b> | $\begin{cases} a = 5 \\ b = 9 \end{cases}$ or $\begin{cases} a = 1 \\ b = 5 \end{cases}$ |
| <b>13</b> | $P(6, -2)$ or $P(16, -2)$   | <b>14</b> | (1) $a = \frac{21}{8}$  | (2) $a = \frac{1}{2}$ or $a = \frac{19}{4}$ |  |           |  |

연습문제 Exercise (254~257p)

[1] 직선		No-1
01	(1) 정점 (1, 2) (2) $-1 < m < \frac{1}{2}$	02 $2\sqrt{10}$ at $a = -\frac{1}{10}$ 03 $\therefore x + 5y - 1 = 0, 5x - y - 5 = 0$
04	$\begin{cases} y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}(x-1) \\ y = -\sqrt{3}(x-1) \end{cases}$	05 $\begin{cases} y = x + 5 \\ y = -x - 1 \end{cases}$ 06 $\left(3, \frac{-3+3\sqrt{5}}{2}\right)$ 07 $x + 2y - 20 = 0$
08	$k = 10 - 2\sqrt{10}$	09 $(4\sqrt{3} - 2)km$

(258~262p)

[2] 원		No-1
01	(1) $(x-2)^2 + (y-1)^2 = 1$ (2) $x^2 + y^2 = 4$	02 (1) $x^2 + (y-2)^2 = (\sqrt{5})^2 = 5$ (2) $(x+3)^2 + (y-4)^2 = (\sqrt{10})^2 = 10$
03	(1) 원의 중심 : (3, 0), 반지름 : 3 (2) 원의 중심 : (-1, 3), 반지름 : 2	04 $(x-3)^2 + (y-1)^2 = 5$
05	$x^2 + y^2 - 6x - 4y = 0$	06 $\begin{cases} (x-1)^2 + (y-1)^2 = 1 \\ \text{or} \\ (x-5)^2 + (y-5)^2 = 25 \end{cases}$
07	$\alpha^2 + \beta^2 = 42$	08 $k < \frac{5}{4}$ 09 (1) $(x-2)^2 + (y+1)^2 = 32$ (2) $x^2 + (y-1)^2 = 1$ or $(x-4)^2 + (y-5)^2 = 5^2$
10	(2, -1)	11 (1) $x^2 + y^2 - 2x - 2y - 3 = 0$ (2) (1, 1)
12	원의 중심 : $\left(1, -\frac{3}{2}\right)$ , 반지름 : $\frac{5}{2}$	13 $5\pi$ 14 $\frac{10\pi}{3}$
15	(1, 0)	16 $(x-8)^2 + y^2 = 4^2$ 17 $(x-6)^2 + y^2 = 36$

(263~269p)

No-2

- 01**  $M+m=1$       **02**  $\frac{9}{2}$       **03**  $r > \frac{1}{5}$       **04**  $k < -2$  or  $k > 8$
- (1)  $-\sqrt{5} < k < \sqrt{5}$
- 05** (2)  $k = \pm \sqrt{5}$       **06**  $-19$
- (3)  $k < -\sqrt{5}$  or  $k > \sqrt{5}$
- 07**  $-1-2\sqrt{2} < n < -1+2\sqrt{2}$       **08**  $\frac{3}{2}$       **09**  $y = \frac{3}{4}x + \frac{5}{2}$   
or  $x = 2$
- 10**  $y = -2x + 5$       **11**  $B\left(-\frac{2}{9}, \frac{8\sqrt{5}}{9}\right)$       **12** (1)  $y = 2x \pm 2\sqrt{10}$   
(2)  $y = 3x \pm 3\sqrt{10}$
- 13** (1)  $y-4 = -\frac{3}{4}(x-3) \Leftrightarrow 3x+4y=25$       (2)  $y-2\sqrt{3} = \frac{-1}{2\sqrt{3}}(x-1) \Leftrightarrow x+2\sqrt{3}y=13$   
(3)  $y=3$       (4)  $5x-12y=-26$  or  $x=2$
- 14** 최댓값  $M=10$ ,  
최솟값  $m=2$       **15**  $4\sqrt{2}$       **16**  $a = \frac{5}{2}$       **17**  $12\sqrt{3}$

(270~274p)

No-3

- 01**  $a=4$       **02**  $4$       **03**  $3\sqrt{6}$
- 04**  $(x-1)^2 + (y-3)^2 = 5$       **05**  $y = mx \pm r\sqrt{m^2+1}$
- 06** (1)  $3x-4y=25$       **07**  $t=-3$  or  $9$       **08**  $a=15$  or  $5$   
(2)  $-x+3y=10$
- 09**  $a=5$       **10**  $\frac{11}{2}$       **11**  $a+b=6$       **12**  $2-2\sqrt{5}$
- 13** 선분 AB의 길이의 최댓값 : 6  
 $m=-3$       **14**  $5+\sqrt{5}$       **15**  $1 < a < 3$
- 16**  $\frac{20}{7}$  시간

(275~280p)

No-1

[3] 영역

- 01 (1) 12 (2) 14
- 02 (1)  $4\sqrt{2}$  (2)  $\frac{7\sqrt{2}}{2}$  (3) 14
- 03  $y = (3 + \sqrt{17})x$  04  $\frac{17}{4}$
- 05 165 06 81 07  $k = -8 + 2\sqrt{6}$  08  $y = -x + 2$
- 09  $\frac{8}{3}$  10 (해설 참고) 11 (해설 참고) 12 (해설 참고)

(281~287p)

No-2

- 01 (해설 참고) 02 (해설 참고) 03 (해설 참고) 04 (해설 참고)
- 05 (해설 참고) 06 (해설 참고) 07  $\frac{1}{3} < a < 2$  08 (해설 참고)
- 09 (1)  $\begin{cases} y \geq x^2 \\ y \leq \frac{1}{2}x + 1 \end{cases}$  (2)  $\begin{cases} x^2 + y^2 \leq 4 \\ y \geq -x - 1 \end{cases}$  or  $\begin{cases} x^2 + y^2 \geq 4 \\ y \leq -x - 1 \end{cases}$   
 $\Leftrightarrow (x^2 + y^2 - 4)(x + y + 1) \leq 0$
- 10 (해설 참고) 11  $\pi$
- 12 (해설 참고) 13  $6\pi$  14  $\frac{\pi - 2}{2}$  15 (해설 참고)
- 16 20 17 35 18  $32 + \pi$

(288~294p)

No-3

- 01  $\frac{y}{x}$ 의 최댓값 : 6, 최솟값 :  $\frac{2}{7}$  02 0 03 (1) 최댓값 : 7, 최솟값 : 0 (2) 최댓값 :  $2\sqrt{5}$ , 최솟값 :  $-2\sqrt{5}$
- 04 1 05 2 06 (1)  $6 - 2\sqrt{5}$  (2)  $\frac{y-1}{x}$ 의 최댓값 : 0,  $\frac{y-1}{x}$ 의 최솟값 : -1
- 07  $y-x$ 의 최댓값 :  $4\sqrt{2}$ ,  $y-x$ 의 최솟값 :  $-4\sqrt{2}$  08  $-\frac{2}{3} < k < 1$
- 09  $a < -2$  or  $a > 2$  10 (1)  $f(x_1, y_1) = 0$  (2)  $f(x_2, y_2) \times f(x_3, y_3) < 0$   
(3)  $f(x_2, y_2) > 0$  (4)  $f(x_3, y_3) < 0$
- 11  $\frac{-3 - \sqrt{5}}{2} < a < \frac{-3 + \sqrt{5}}{2}$  12 255장 13 35척
- 14 50만원 15 1400원 16 156(만원)

[Plus+] 그래프 이동

No-1

- 01** (1) (4, 2)  
 (2) (1, 3)  
 (3) (7, 5)  
 (4) (10, 7)

- 02** (1)  $x - 3y - 3 = 0$   
 (2)  $y = x^2 - 10x + 15$   
 (3)  $(x + 1)^2 + (y - 1)^2 = 4$   
 (4)  $x^2 + y^2 - 4x - 2y - 8 = 0$

**03**  $f(x, y) \rightarrow (x, y - 4)$

**04**  $y$ 축 방향으로 3만큼  
 평행이동한 것이다.

**05**  $x$ 축 방향으로 4만큼,  
 $y$ 축 방향으로 -5만큼  
 평행이동한 것이다.

**06**  $y = -3(x + 4)^2 + 2$ ,  
 꼭짓점 (-4, 2)

- 07** (1)  $2x + y + 1 = 0$   
 (2)  $y = 2(x + 1)^2 + 4$   
 (3)  $(x + 1)^2 + (y - 5)^2 = 6$   
 (4)  $x^2 + y^2 - 4y = 0$

**08**  $a = 3, b = -1$  **09**  $k = -8$

**10**  $k = -\frac{13}{4}$

- 11** (1)  $3x - 5y + 18 = 0$   
 (2)  $y = -2x^2 - 7x - 5$   
 (3)  $(x - 2)^2 + (y + 1)^2 = 9$   
 (4)  $x^2 + y^2 + 10x - 2y - 3 = 0$

**12**  $a + b = 10$

**13**  $f(3) = 44$

**14**  $a = 10$

**15** 원  $x^2 + y^2 = 1$ 을  $x$ 축의 방향으로  
 $-\frac{4}{3}$  or  $-\frac{14}{3}$ 만큼 평행이동하면  
 직선  $3x - 4y + 9 = 0$ 와 접한다.

**16**  $a + b = 1$

**17**  $k = -2$

**18**  $a = -4$

**19**  $a = -6$

**20**  $m = -\frac{21}{20}$

- 21** (1)  $f(4, 1) \rightarrow (7, -1)$   
 (2)  $f(-1, 3) \rightarrow (2, 1)$   
 (3)  $f(5, -3) \rightarrow (8, -5)$   
 (4)  $f(0, 0) \rightarrow (3, -2)$

- 21** (1)  $y = x^2 + 4x + 4$   
 (2)  $(x + 4)^2 + (y + 1)^2 = 9$

**23**  $a + b = 7$

**24**  $k = -2$

**25**  $x - 2y + 1 = 0$

**26**  $r = \sqrt{26}$

**27**  $3a - 4b = 7$

**28**  $a - b + c = 25$

**29**  $a^2 + b^2 = 13$

**30**  $a = -102, b = 76$

01  $a = \frac{2}{3}$

02  $85\pi$

03  $y = 4x - 8$

04  $\sqrt{41}$

05  $k = -2$

06  $y = -4x + 12$

07  $\sqrt{61}$

08  $9\sqrt{2}$

09 (해설 참고)

10  $a = 3$

11  $a = -7$

12  $a + b = 8$

- (1)  $x$ 축 대칭이동  $\Rightarrow (4, -3)$   
 $y$ 축 대칭이동  $\Rightarrow (-4, 3)$   
 원점(0, 0) 대칭이동  $\Rightarrow (-4, -3)$

- (2)  $x$ 축 대칭이동  $\Rightarrow (-2, -1)$   
 $y$ 축 대칭이동  $\Rightarrow (2, 1)$   
 원점(0, 0) 대칭이동  $\Rightarrow (2, -1)$

13 25

14 ㉠, ㉡

15

- (3)  $x$ 축 대칭이동  $\Rightarrow (-2, 3)$   
 $y$ 축 대칭이동  $\Rightarrow (2, -3)$   
 원점(0, 0) 대칭이동  $\Rightarrow (2, 3)$

- (4)  $x$ 축 대칭이동  $\Rightarrow (5, 1)$   
 $y$ 축 대칭이동  $\Rightarrow (-5, -1)$   
 원점(0, 0) 대칭이동  $\Rightarrow (-5, 1)$

- (1) ①  $x$ 축 대칭이동 :  $y = -2x + 1$   
 ②  $y$ 축 대칭이동 :  $y = -2x - 1$   
 ③ 원점(0, 0) 대칭이동 :  $y = 2x + 1$

16

- (2) ①  $x$ 축 대칭이동 :  $3x - 2y + 4 = 0$   
 ②  $y$ 축 대칭이동 :  $3x - 2y - 4 = 0$   
 ③ 원점(0, 0) 대칭이동 :  $3x + 2y - 4 = 0$

17 6

18  $a = 1$

- 01** (1)  $x - 4y - 3 = 0$   
 (2)  $2x + y - 4 = 0$   
 (3)  $(x + 5)^2 + (y - 1)^2 = 9$   
 (4)  $x^2 + y^2 - 8y - 10 = 0$

**02**  $P\left(\frac{9}{4}, \frac{9}{4}\right)$

**03**  $2x - y \pm 5 = 0$

**04**  $5\sqrt{2}$

**05**  $\sqrt{17}$

**06**  $5\sqrt{2}$

**07**  $a = 10$

**08**  $a = \pm 2\sqrt{2}$

**09**  $\left(\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2}\right)$

**10**  $(x - 3)^2 + (y + 5)^2 = 16$

**11** (해설 참고)

- 12** (1)  $5x - 2y + 7 = 0$   
 (2)  $(x + 3)^2 + (y + 2)^2 = 9$   
 (3)  $y^2 + 4y + x + 5 = 0$

**13**  $\left(\frac{8}{3}, \frac{5}{3}\right)$

**14**  $12x + 4y + 3 = 0$

**15**

- (1) ①  $x$ 축 대칭이동 :  $y = x - 8$   
 ②  $y$ 축 대칭이동 :  $y = x + 8$   
 ③ 원점(0, 0) 대칭이동 :  $y = -x - 8$   
 ④  $y = x$  대칭이동 :  $y = -x + 8$

- (2) ①  $x$ 축 대칭이동 :  $5x + 4y + 2 = 0$   
 ②  $y$ 축 대칭이동 :  $5x + 4y - 2 = 0$   
 ③ 원점(0, 0) 대칭이동 :  $5x - 4y - 2 = 0$   
 ④  $y = x$  대칭이동 :  $4x - 5y - 2 = 0$

- (3) ①  $x$ 축 대칭이동 :  $(x - 4)^2 + (y - 9)^2 = 16$   
 ②  $y$ 축 대칭이동 :  $(x + 4)^2 + (y + 9)^2 = 16$   
 ③ 원점(0, 0) 대칭이동 :  $(x + 4)^2 + (y - 9)^2 = 16$   
 ④  $y = x$  대칭이동 :  $(x + 9)^2 + (y - 4)^2 = 16$

- (1) ①  $x$ 축 대칭이동 :  $x - 3y + 1 = 0$   
 ②  $y$ 축 대칭이동 :  $x - 3y - 1 = 0$   
 ③ 원점(0, 0) 대칭이동 :  $x + 3y - 1 = 0$   
 ④  $y = x$  대칭이동 :  $3x + y + 1 = 0$

- 16** (2) ①  $x$ 축 대칭이동 :  $(x - 2)^2 + (y + 3)^2 = 1$   
 ②  $y$ 축 대칭이동 :  $(x + 2)^2 + (y - 3)^2 = 1$   
 ③ 원점(0, 0) 대칭이동 :  $(x + 2)^2 + (y + 3)^2 = 1$   
 ④  $y = x$  대칭이동 :  $(x - 3)^2 + (y - 2)^2 = 1$

**17**  $ab = 2$

**18**  $\left(-\frac{4}{5}, \frac{2}{5}\right)$

**19**  $\left(\frac{16}{5}, -\frac{8}{5}\right)$

**20**  $a + b + c = -26$